

Rozklad výrazu na součin – vzorce

Rozlož výrazy na součin:

$$1. \quad r^2 - 2rp + p^2 =$$

$$2. \quad m^2 + 14mn + 49n^2 =$$

$$3. \quad 4x^2 + 8xy + 4y^2 =$$

$$4. \quad 64c^2 - 208cd + 169d^2 =$$

$$5. \quad 4a^2 - 25b^2 =$$

$$6. \quad 121 - 6r + 9r^2 =$$

$$7. \quad 16 + 24t + 9t^2 =$$

$$8. \quad p^2 + q^2 - 2pq =$$

$$9. \quad 20dg + 4d^2 + 25g^2 =$$

$$10. \quad -m^2 + 14mk - 39k^2 =$$

$$11. \quad -16a^2 - 48ab - 36b^2 =$$

$$12. \quad 1 - 144x^2 =$$

$$13. \quad 5u^2 - 20uv + 20u^2 =$$

$$14. \quad -75a^2 + 60a - 12 =$$

$$15. \quad 7x^2y^2 - 7y^2 =$$

$$16. \quad 4 - 4a^2 - b^2 + a^2b^2 =$$

Řešení:

$$1. \quad r^2 - 2rp + p^2 = (r + p)^2$$

$$2. \quad m^2 + 14mn + 49n^2 = (m + 7n)^2$$

$$3. \quad 4x^2 + 8xy + 4y^2 = (2x + 2y)^2$$

$$4. \quad 64c^2 - 208cd + 169d^2 = (8c - 13)^2$$

$$5. \quad 4a^2 - 25b^2 = (2a - 5b)(2a + 5b)$$

$$6. \quad 121 - 6r + 9r^2 = (11 - 3r)^2$$

$$7. \quad 16 + 24t + 9t^2 = (4 + 3t)^2$$

$$8. \quad p^2 + q^2 - 2pq = p^2 - 2pq + q^2 = (p - q)^2$$

$$9. \quad 20dg + 4d^2 + 25g^2 = 4d^2 + 20dg + 25g^2 = (2d + 5g)^2$$

$$10. \quad -m^2 + 14mk - 39k^2 = -1 \cdot (m^2 - 14mk + 39k^2) = -(m - 7k)^2$$

$$11. \quad -16a^2 - 48ab - 36b^2 = -1 \cdot (16a^2 + 48ab + 36b^2) = -(4a + 6b)^2$$

$$12. \quad 1 - 144x^2 = (1 - 12x)(1 + 12x)$$

$$13. \quad 5u^2 - 20uv + 20u^2 = 5 \cdot (u^2 - 4uv + 4u^2) = 5 \cdot (u - 2v)^2$$

$$14. \quad -75a^2 + 60a - 12 = -3 \cdot (25a^2 - 20a + 4) = -3 \cdot (5a - 2)^2$$

$$15. \quad 7x^2 y^2 - 7y^2 = 7y^2 \cdot (x^2 - 1) = 7y^2 \cdot (x - 1)(x + 1)$$

$$16. \quad 4 - 4a^2 - b^2 + a^2 b^2 = 4 \cdot (1 - a^2) - b^2 \cdot (1 - a^2) = (1 - a^2) \cdot (4 - b^2) = \\ = (1 - a)(1 + a)(2 - b)(2 + b)$$